

# UNIVERSITATEA DE ȘTIINȚE AGRICOLE ȘI MEDICINĂ VETERINARĂ CLUJ-NAPOCA

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No.	of
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### USAMV form 0703020105

### SUBJECT OUTLINE

# 1. General data

1.1. Higher Education Institution	University of Agricultural Sciences and Veterinary Medicine from Cluj-Napoca
1.2. Faculty	Food Science and Technology
1.3. Departament	Food Engineering
1.4.Domain of study	Food Engineering
1.5.level of study <sup>1)</sup>	Bachelor
1.6.Specialization/ Program of study	Food Engineering
1.7. Form of teaching	Full Time

# 2. Information on the discipline

2.1. Name of the discipline	of the Unit Operation in Food Industry – part 1							
2.2. Course coordinator				Assoc. pr	Assoc. professor MUNTEAN MIRCEA-VALENTIN			
2.3. Seminar / laboratory/project coordinator				Assoc. pr	ofessor MUN	TEAN MIRCEA	-VALENTIN	
2.4. Year of study	II	2.5. Semester	III	2.6. Type of		2.7. Course	Content <sup>2</sup>	DD
				Evaluation	Continuou s	regime	Level of complulsorine ss <sup>3</sup>	DI

**3. Total estimated time** (teaching hours per semester)

5. Total estimated time (teaching hours per	5011105	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			
3.1. Hours per week – full time programme	4	of which care: 3.2. lecture	2	3.3. seminar/ laboratory/ project	2
3.4. Total number of hours in the curriculum	56	Of which: 3.5.lecture	28	3.6.seminar/laboratory	28
Distribution of the time allotted hour					
3.4.1. Study based on book, textbook, bibliography and notes					
3.4.2. Additional documentation in the library, specialized electronic platforms and field					
3.4.3. Preparing seminars/ laboratories/ projects, subjects, reports, portfolios and essays					
3.4.4.Tutorials					4
3.4.5.Examination 4					
3.4.6. Other activities					
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3.7. Total hours of individual study	44
3.8. Total hours per semester	100
3.9. Number of credits <sup>4</sup>	4

**4. Prerequisites (is applicable)** 

4.1. curriculum-related	Physical science, Technical drawing, Special mathematics
4.2. skills-related	The student should have knowledge of Inorganic and organic chemistry, Physical and colloidal chemistry, Technical drawing

# **5.** Conditions (if applicable)

5.1. for the lecture	It follows a direct response of the information presented in question and answer from both students and teachers. Academic discipline enforce the time start and end of the course. We do not allow any other activities during the lecture, mobile
	phones are closed.
5.2. for the seminar / laboratory / project	Practical work is compulsory to wear dressing gown, consulting advisor practical work, each student will develop an individual activity with laboratory materials made available and described in practice. Academic discipline is required for the
	duration of works.

6. Specific competences acquired

		C.2.1. Description and use of basic concepts, theories and methods in the field of unit operations for process
		control and operation of agri-food chain facilities.
	nal ces	C2.2.Explanation and interpretation of basic engineering concepts, methods and models in equipment
	ior	exploitation issues in the agri-food industry.
	Proffesional competences	C.2.3.Application of basic principles and methods within unitary operations for solving engineering and
	rof	technological problems.
	P	C 2.5. Elaboration of projects related to unitary operations in the food industry.
		CT1 Apply the strategies of perseverance, rigor, efficiency and responsibility at work, punctuality and taking
		responsibility for the results of personal activity, creativity, common sense, analytical and critical thinking,
		problem solving, etc., based on the principles of norms and values of the code of professional ethics in the food
	Se	field.
	ten	CT2 Application of interrelation techniques within a team; amplifying and refining the empathic capacities of
	Jbe	interpersonal communication and of assuming specific attributions in carrying out the group activity in order to
	con	treat / resolve individual / group conflicts, as well as the optimal time management;
	al c	CT 3 Efficient use of various ways and techniques of learning - training for the acquisition of information from
	ers:	bibliographic and electronic databases both in Romanian and in an international language, as well as assessing
	SV6	the need and usefulness of extrinsic and intrinsic motivations of education continue;
	Transversal competences	Elaboration of an individual project based on a technical study through the efficient use of relevant and current
	$\mathrm{T}$	documentation resources (internet, databases, courses, etc.).
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7. Course objectives (based on the list of competences acquired)

. Course objectives (based on the list of competences acquired)				
7.1. Overall lecture objective	Able to know unit operation of food industry branch of manufacture.			
	Know the devices and equipments that occur transforming raw materials into			
	finished product;			
	Able to know the specific installaion used in food industry branch.			
7.2. Specific objective	Able to know and use the latest equipment, methods and measurement systems			
	that are used in heat transfer processes that occur in the processing of			
	agricultural products in specific installations;			
	Have known about the operation of the equipment and facilities in food			
	industry branch, to develop the skills to use the theoretical concepts and			
	principles in addressing practical problems found in operations and the devices			
	used in food industry.			
	Analyze and evaluate the characteristics, performance and limitations of			
	processes and technological equipment of the food industry.			
	Know the important factors with which it develops, implements and monitors			
	the technical projects and some new technological;			
	To develop a project specific process or machine food industry using concepts,			
	theories and methods based on food industry field;			
	To solve concrete problems of food science based on an algorithm.			

# 8. Content

8.1. LECTURE	Methods of teaching	Observations
Number of hours – 28		
Introduction to the "unit operations in the food	Lectures	1 lecture = 2 hours
industry." Domain and particularities of the food		
industry. Technical and scientific progress in the food		
industry.		
Pneumatic transport. Storage of fluids, gases, solid	Lectures	1 lecture = 2 hours
materials and the packaging. Grinding. Calculating		
elements for roller mills.		
<b>Homogenisation and emulsification.</b> Colloid mills.	Lectures	1 lecture = 2 hours
Mechanical homogeniser's pressure. Jet homogeniser's.		
Adiabatic and ultrasonic homogenisers.		
<b>Pressing operation.</b> Pressing tools. Pressing calculation	Lectures	1 lecture = 2 hours
elements.		
<b>Thermoplastic extrusion in food industry.</b> Extrusion -	Lectures	1 lecture = 2 hours
equipments, calculation elements.		
Purification of the solid-gas mixtures. Purification of	Lectures	1 lecture = 2 hours
wet gas. Packed column. Purification of gas by filtration.		
Electric gas purification. Sonic gas purification.	Lectures	1 lecture = 2 hours
Sedimentation in a liquid-liquid system		
Heat exchangers used in food industry. Constructive	Lectures	4 lectures = 8 hours
types of heat exchangers. Calculation elements of		

exchangers. Choice of type of heat exchanger. <b>Evaporation (concentration).</b> Evaporating columns.  Constructive types of evaporating columns. Calculation elements of evaporating columns.	Lectures	1 lecture = 2 hours
The condensation. Condensers. Constructive types of	Lectures	1 lecture = 2 hours
condensers. Calculation elements of condensers. <b>Distillation.</b> Mixtures and basic laws of distillation.  Distillation methods and distillation apparatus.	Lectures	1 lecture = 2 hours
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8.2. PRACTICAL WORK  Number of hours – 14  Introduction. Laboratory safety rules.  Types of pumps and fans. Fluid transport by pumps.  Centrifugal pump. Hydro engines, fans, compressors.	Analysis MSDS and PCC. Analysis of component parts and pump and fan operation within the laboratory;	1 lecture = 2 hours
Types of compressors. The main parameters of pumps and fans. Devices without moving parts (the siphon, injecting nozzle, ejector nozzle)	Analysis of component parts of compressors. Using the parameters of the pumps and fans in determination of the pumps and fans characteristics. Presenting the components and use of devices without moving parts in the food industry.	1 lecture = 2 hours
Grinding materials. Mills and choppers.	Determination of the grinding energy at the mills in the laboratory; Presenting the components and use of mills and choppers in the food industry.	1 lecture = 2 hours
<b>Mixing materials. Mixers.</b> Power calculation of mixing. Analysis mixing operation by practical measurements.	Determination of mixing power, flow regime and sizing of mixers on laboratory equipment.	1 lecture = 2 hours
<b>Filtration.</b> Simplified scheme of the filtration. Hydrostatic filters. Discontinuously and continuous filters.	Presenting the components and use of filters in the food industry. Determination of filter parameters using laboratory filters.	1 lecture = 2 hours
<b>Sorting and sieving operation.</b> Sieving apparatus with rotational motion.	Determining the functioning and efficiency of laboratory equipment sifting.	1 lecture = 2 hours
Separation. Magnetic separation. Hydraulic separation. Separation by centrifugal action. Hidrocyclone.	Presenting the components and use of separation equipments in the food industry. Determination of the influence of mass and centrifugal force on centrifugal separation.	1 lecture = 2 hours
8.3. PROJECT Number of hours – 14 Individual project – Unit operations with mass transfer	Determining the type of pump and its characteristics	7 lectures = 14 hours

pump and its characteristics needed to transport a given fluid considering the physicochemical characteristics, organoleptic characteristics of the fluid and constructive and functional characteristics of the chosen pump.

- Compulsory bibliography:

  1. Muntean, M-V Operații Unitare în Industria Alimentară, manual didactic, Editura Risoprint, 2015

  2. Cătunescu Giorgiana, Muntean, M-V Îndrumător de lucrări practice și aplicații în industria alimentară, Ed. AcademicPres,
  - Banu, C-tin si colab. Manualul inginerului de industrie alimentara, Ed Tehnica, Bucureşti, 1999 Ioancea, L. şi colab Maşini şi instalaţii în industria alimentară, Ed. Ceres, Bucureşti, 1986

#### Facultative bibliography:

- 1. Amarfi, Rodica Economia de energie în industria alimentară, Ed. Tehnica, Bucureşti, 1991
- Amarfi, Rodica Procesarea minimă atermică şi termică în industria alimentară, Ed. Alma, Galaţi, 1996
- 3. Banu, C-tin si colab. Tehnologia cărnii și a subproduselor, EDP, București, 1980
- 5. Banu, C-tin şi colab Progrese tehnice, tehnologice şi ştiinţifice în industria alimentară, vol. I, Ed.
  - Tehnica, Bucureşti, 1992
- 5. Băcăuanu, Ana Operații și utilaje în industria chimică și alimentară, curs Lito, Universitatea Tehnica « Gh. Asachi », Iași, 1996
- 6. Cojocaru, C. si colab. Manualul inginerului din industria alimentara, Ed. Tehnica, Bucuresti, 1998
- 7. Florea, O., Jinescu, G., Procedee intensive în operațiile unitare de transfer, Editura Tehnică, București, 1975;
- 8. GEANKOPLIS, C.J., Transport processes and unit operations, Prentice-Hall International, Inc., New Jersey, 1993;
- 9. Iliescu, I. şi colab. Procese şi utilaje în industria alimentara, EDP, Bucureşti, 1975
- Ioancea, L. si Kathrein, I. Condiţionarea şi valorificarea superioară a materiilor prime vegetale în scopuri alimentare – Tehnologii şi instalaţii, Ed. Ceres, Bucureşti, 1986
- Jascanu, V. Aparate și procese în industria alimentară, Curs litografiat, vol. I si II, Universitatea din Galaţi, 1980
- 12. Muntean Mircea, Gherman Vasile Fenomene de transfer Note de curs si lucrari practice, Ed. AcademicPress 2010
- 13. Răsnescu, I. Operații și utilaje în industria alimentară, vol I si II, Ed. Tehnica, București, 1972
- 14. RASENESCU, A., Fenomene de transfer, Editura Universității din Galați, 1979;
- 15. ŞTEFĂNESCU, D., MARINESCU, M., *Transferul de căldură în tehnică culegere de probleme pentru ingineri,* Editura Tehnică, Bucureşti, 1983;
- 16. ŞTEFĂNESCU, D., ş.a., Transfer de căldură și masă teorie și aplicații, Editura Didactică și Pedagogică, București, 1983;

# 9. Corroborating the course content with the expectations of the epistemic community representatives, of the professional associations and of the relevant stakeholders in the corresponding field

In order to identify ways of modernization and continuous improvement of teaching and course content with the current issues and practical problems teachers attend the annual meeting of the Romanian Association of Food Industry Engineers where issues are discussed current and future technologies in Romania and Europe.

#### 10. Assessment

Type of activity	10.1. Assessment criteria	10.2. Assessment methods	10.3. Percentage of the final grade
10.4. Lecture	Knowing the types of unit operations in the food industry studied in semester 1; Knowing compenent parts, installations function, apparatus and tools studied. Knowledge of general concepts concerning unit operations analysis; Knowledge of the factors influencing	During the semester assesment 1	30%
	the food industry specific unit operations;	During the semester assesment 2	30%
10.5. Proiect	Determining the type of pump and its characteristics needed to transport a given fluid considering the physicochemical characteristics, organoleptic characteristics of the fluid and constructive and functional characteristics of the chosen pump.	Project presentation	20%
Practical Work	Understanding the ways of determining, processing and interpreting measurements in simulated processes in the food industry.	Laboratory colloquium	10%
Attendance course			10%

#### 10.6. Minimum performance standards

Mastery of scientific information transmitted through lectures and practical work at an acceptable level. Obtaining the pass mark in test evaluation of the project presentation is the condition of graduation.

The final grade is the weighted average of ongoing checks, practical papers, project support and attendance at the course, and is calculated with the relationship:

Final evaluation: Note  $Vp1 \times 30\% + Note Vp2 \times 30\% + Project Note \times 20\% + Note Colloquium Laboratory \times 10\% + 10\%$  attendance course, with a minimum of one of the notes from the assessments to be at least 5 and the project evaluation should be at least 5.

Level of study- to be chosen one of the following - Bachelor/Post graduate/Doctoral.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Course regime (content) – for bachelor level it will be chosen one of the following - **DF** (fundamental subject), **DD** (subject in the domain), **DS** (specific subject), **DC** (complementary subject).

- Course regime (compulsory level) to be chosen one of the following DI (compulsory subject), DO (optional subject), DFac (facultative subject)
- One ECTS is equivalent with 25-30 de hours of study (didactical and individual study).
- <sup>5</sup> Disciplines: AK- Advanced knowledge, CT- Complementary Training, S- Synthesis

Filled in on **06.09.2021** 

Course coordinator Assoc. Professor Mircea-Valentin Muntean Laboratory work/seminar coordinator Assoc. Professor Mircea-Valentin Muntean

Ib

Subject coordinator Assoc. Professor Mircea-Valentin Muntean

Approved by the Department on 22.09.2021

Head of the Department

Approved by the Faculty Council on 28.09.2021 Dean Prof dr. Mudura Elena